

CHAPTERS FOUR AND FIVE

How does the concept of “products as services” solve cradle-to-grave design?

What are other creative solutions to this problem?

The viability of an ecosystem depends on relationships/ interdependency. Describe how this applies to ants.

Why are farm sized windmills more eco-efficient than giant wind turbines?

Briefly describe the concept behind each of the following books:

ADAM SMITH The Wealth of Nations (1776)

MARX, ENGELS The Communist Manifesto (1848)

What are the different characteristics of conventional and sustainable Design Criteria?

VOCABULARY:

Biological Nutrients

Technical Nutrients

Monstrous Hybrids

Unmarketable Materials

Nutrient Flows